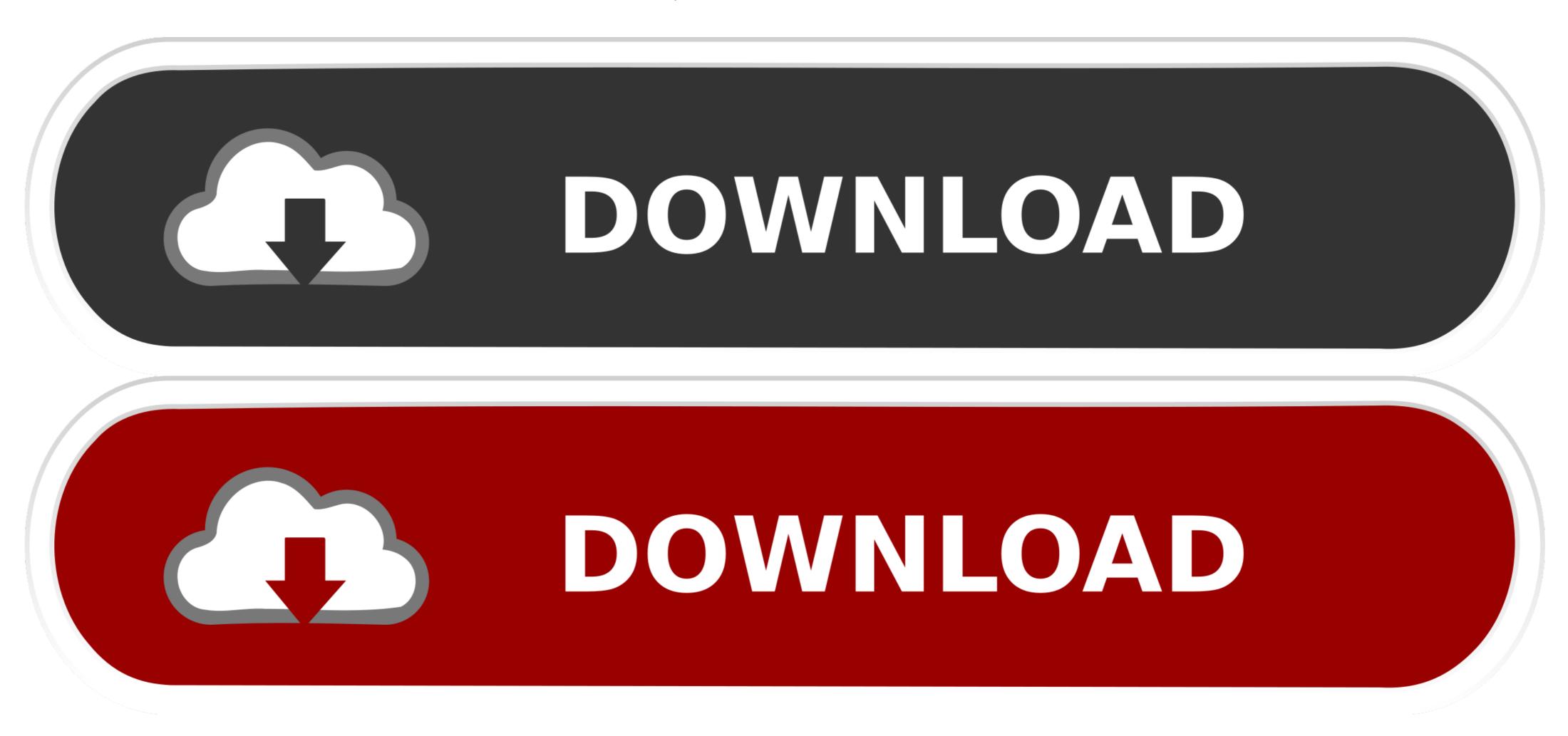
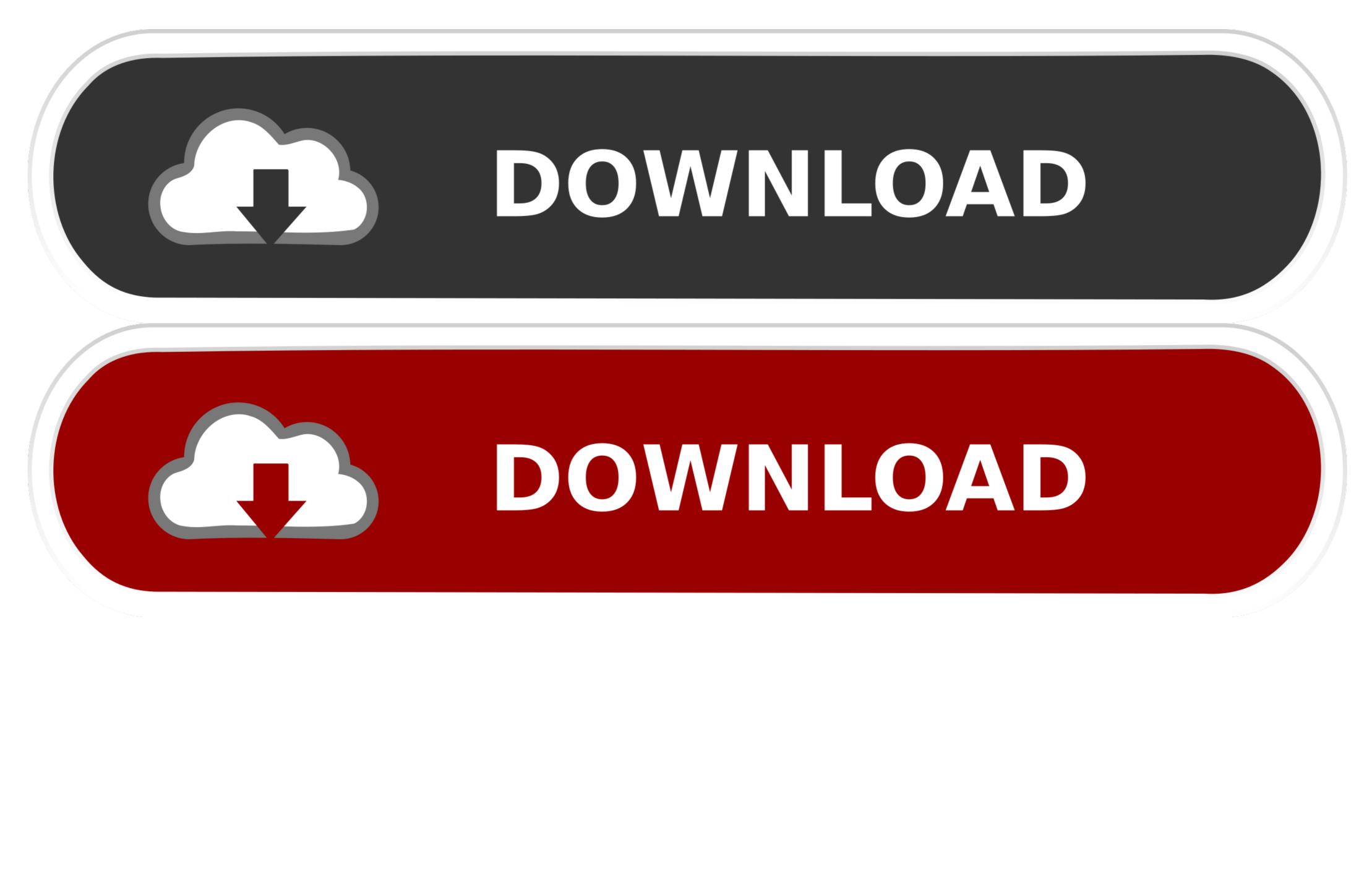
Our Native Boy Kimi (continuation), P1070026 @iMGSRC.RU







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